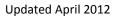
	Referencing with APA 6 <sup>th</sup> –	Brief Guide			
	nual for APA is now in its 6th edition (in 2010). It includes several significa	-			
Refer to this brief guide, or for more examples and explanations, use the detailed guide on the AUT Library website: http://aut.ac.nz.libguides.com/APA6th					
AUT Library $\rightarrow$ Study Help $\rightarrow$ Referencing $\rightarrow$ APA 6th edition Guide at AUT					
ltem	Reference list entries	In text citation	Note		
Book one author	Pilger, J. (2006). Freedom next time. London, England: Bantam.	(Pilger, 2006) or Pilger (2006).	Short direct quote: Enclose in "…" and give page number. E.g. Pilger (2006) says that "…" (p. 257).		
Book two authors	Shaw, R., & Eichbaum, C. (2008). <i>Public policy in New Zealand:</i> <i>Institutions, processes and outcomes</i> . Auckland, New Zealand: Pearson Education.	(Shaw & Eichbaum, 2008) <i>or</i> According to Shaw and Eichbaum (2008)	In text: In a sentence: use 'and' between authors Within brackets: use '&' between authors For each citation: always give both authors Reference list: use '&' between authors		
Book three - five authors	Alred, G. J., Brusaw, C. T., & Oliu, W. E. (2009). <i>The business writer's handbook</i> . New York, NY: St Martin's Press.	First citation: (Alred, Brusaw, & Oliu, 2009) Subsequent citations: (Alred et al., 2009)	Reference list: list all authors , use '&' before final one In text: First citation: give all authors Subsequent citations: first author et al., year Sentence style: use 'and' before final authors Within brackets: use '&' before final author		
Book six - seven authors	Gazda, G. M., Balzer, F. J., Childers, W. C., Nealy, A. U., Phelps, R. E., & Walters, R. P. (2005). <i>Human relations development: A manual</i> <i>for educators</i> (7th ed.). Boston, MA: Pearson Educational.	(Gazda et al., 2005)	<b>Reference list</b> : list all authors, use '&' before final author <b>In text, first and subsequent citations</b> : surname of the <i>first</i> author et al., year		
Book eight or more authors	Watson, S., Gunasekara, G., Gedye, M., van Roy, Y., Ross, M., Longdin, L., Brown, L. (2003). <i>Law of business organisations</i> (4th ed.). Auckland, New Zealand: Palatine Press.	(Watson et al., 2003)	Reference list: use between 6 <sup>th</sup> and final author In text, first and subsequent citations: surname of the <i>first</i> author et al., year		
Book chapter	Easton, B. (2008). Does poverty affect health? In K. Dew & A. Matheson (Eds.), <i>Understanding health inequalities in Aotearoa</i> <i>New Zealand</i> (pp. 97-106). Dunedin, New Zealand: Otago University Press.	(Easton, 2008) <i>or</i> Easton (2008) states that (p. 101).	Reference list: the main entry in your list is the author of the chapter include the page numbers of the chapter In text citation: give the author of the chapter, year. Give page number for paraphrased ideas or quotes Editors' names: initial before family name		
Book corporate author	New Zealand Health Information Service. (2003). <i>Report on maternity:</i>	First citation: (New Zealand Health	Well known organisation abbreviations: First citation:		





	Maternal and newborn information. Wellington, New Zealand: Ministry of Health.	Information Service [NZHIS], 2003) <i>Then:</i> (NZHIS, 2003)	give the name of the organisation in full, plus its abbreviation in [], date Subsequent citations: give abbreviation, year
e-book from a library database	Best, A. (2004). International history of the twentieth century. Retrieved from http://www.netlibrary.com	(Best, 2004)	Give the <b>URL of the database</b> remove the part of the URL after the domain / host name; do not include the full link to the book
Journal article with DOI	Li, S., & Seale, C. (2007). Learning to do qualitative data analysis: An observational study of doctoral work. <i>Qualitative Health</i> <i>Research, 17</i> , 1442-1452. doi:10.1177/1049732307306924	(Li & Seale, 2007)	<ul> <li>DOI (digital object identifier):</li> <li>Most academic journal articles will have a DOI. Find it: on the PDF, or in the article record on the database, or underneath the abstract</li> <li>Read our <u>online guide</u> for information about DOIs</li> </ul>
Magazine article online DOI not available	Read, E. (2007, November 1). Myth-busting gen Y. <i>New Zealand</i> <i>Management, 54</i> (10), 63-64. Retrieved from http://www.management.co.nz	(Read, 2007)	Reference List:give the exact date of the articledo not give a date of retrievalgive the home page URL of the publication (not of thearticle or database)
Newspaper article online DOI not available no author	Nuke test inquiry doubted. (2009, April 23). <i>The Dominion Post,</i> p. 5. Retrieved from http://www.stuff.co.nz/dominion-post/	("Nuke test inquiry doubted," 2009)	Reference List:give exact date of article, but no date of retrievalgive home page URL of the publication (not the article)No author: alphabetise by first significant title wordIn text citation: use a short title, or part of a long title,enclose in quotes with a comma: ("," year)
Website html no date	Flesch, R. (n.d.). <i>How to write plain English.</i> Retrieved April 12, 2009, from http://www.mang.canterbury.ac.nz/writing_guide /writing/flesch.shtml	(Flesch, n.d.)	Reference List:html websites are likely to change or be updated soinclude a date of retrievalReference List and In text:(n.d.) for no date
Website PDF	Radio New Zealand. (2008). <i>Annual report 2007-2008</i> . Retrieved from http://static.radionz.net.nz/assets/pdf_file /0010/1796761/Radio_NZ_Annual_Report_2008.pdf	(Radio New Zealand, 2008)	PDF documents are not likely to change so do not include a date of retrieval
Video online	Bellofolletti. (2009, April 8). Ghost caught on surveillance camera [Video file]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com /watch?v =Dq1ms2JhYBI&feature=related	(Bellofolleti, 2009)	Reference List:If only the screen name is available, in this case Bellofolletti, give that as the author.Give exact date of online post, format [Video file], no date of retrieval.For other sorts of videos and DVDs see the AUT Library's detailed Referencing guide

